

APPENDICES

The following *appendices* illustrate conjugations for the base letters ض-ر-ب (*to strike*). These are provided to review the previous material and to better illustrate translations of the various verb and noun forms.

APPENDIX A

THE PAST TENSE: VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

NEGATION PASSIVE VOICE	NEGATION ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE
مَا ضُرِبَ He/It (S/M) was not struck	مَا ضَرَبَ He/It (S/M) did not strike	ضُرِبَ He/It (S/M) was struck	ضَرَبَ He/It (S/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبَا They (D/M) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبَا They (D/M) did not strike	ضُرِبَا They (D/M) were struck	ضَرَبَا They (D/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبُوا They (P/M) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبُوا They (P/M) did not strike	ضُرِبُوا They (P/M) were struck	ضَرَبُوا They (P/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبَتْ She/It (S/F) was not struck	مَا ضَرَبَتْ She/It (S/F) did not strike	ضُرِبَتْ She/It (S/F) was struck	ضَرَبَتْ She/It (S/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتَا They (D/F) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتَا They (D/F) did not strike	ضُرِبْتَا They (D/F) were struck	ضَرَبْتَا They (D/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبْنَ They (P/F) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْنَ They (P/F) did not strike	ضُرِبْنَ They (P/F) were struck	ضَرَبْنَ They (P/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتَ You (S/M) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتَ You (S/M) did not strike	ضُرِبْتَ You (S/M) were struck	ضَرَبْتَ You (S/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتُمَا You (D/M) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتُمَا You (D/M) did not strike	ضُرِبْتُمَا You (D/M) were struck	ضَرَبْتُمَا You (D/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتُمْ You (P/M) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتُمْ You (P/M) did not strike	ضُرِبْتُمْ You (P/M) were struck	ضَرَبْتُمْ You (P/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتِ You (S/F) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتِ You (S/F) did not strike	ضُرِبْتِ You (S/F) were struck	ضَرَبْتِ You (S/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتُمَا You (D/F) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتُمَا You (D/F) did not strike	ضُرِبْتُمَا You (D/F) were struck	ضَرَبْتُمَا You (D/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتِنَّ You (P/F) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتِنَّ You (P/F) did not strike	ضُرِبْتِنَّ You (P/F) were struck	ضَرَبْتِنَّ You (P/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتُ I was not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتُ I did not strike	ضُرِبْتُ I was struck	ضَرَبْتُ I struck
مَا ضُرِبْنَا We were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْنَا We did not strike	ضُرِبْنَا We were struck	ضَرَبْنَا We struck

M=Masculine

F=Feminine

S=Singular

D=Dual

P=Plural

APPENDIX B

THE PRESENT TENSE: VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

NEGATION PASSIVE VOICE	NEGATION ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE
لا يُضْرَبُ He/It (S/M) is not being struck	لا يَضْرِبُ He/It (S/M) does not strike	يُضْرَبُ He/It (S/M) is being struck	يَضْرِبُ He/It (S/M) strikes
لا يُضْرَبَانِ They (D/M) are not being struck	لا يَضْرِبَانِ They (D/M) do not strike	يُضْرَبَانِ They (D/M) are being struck	يَضْرِبَانِ They (D/M) strike
لا يُضْرَبُونَ They (P/M) are not being struck	لا يَضْرِبُونَ They (P/M) do not strike	يُضْرَبُونَ They (P/M) are being struck	يَضْرِبُونَ They (P/M) strike
لا تُضْرَبُ She/It (S/F) is not being struck	لا تَضْرِبُ She/It (S/F) does not strike	تُضْرَبُ She/It (S/F) is being struck	تَضْرِبُ She/It (S/F) strikes
لا تُضْرَبَانِ They (D/F) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبَانِ They (D/F) do not strike	تُضْرَبَانِ They (D/F) are being struck	تَضْرِبَانِ They (D/F) strike
لا يُضْرَبْنَ They (D/F) are not being struck	لا يَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) do not strike	يُضْرَبْنَ They (D/P) are being struck	يَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) strike
لا تُضْرَبُ You (S/M) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبُ You (S/M) do not strike	تُضْرَبُ You (S/M) are being struck	تَضْرِبُ You (S/M) strike
لا تُضْرَبَانِ You (D/M) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبَانِ You (D/M) do not strike	تُضْرَبَانِ You (D/M) are being struck	تَضْرِبَانِ You (D/M) strike
لا تُضْرَبُونَ You (P/M) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبُونَ You (P/M) do not strike	تُضْرَبُونَ You (P/M) are being struck	تَضْرِبُونَ You (P/M) strike
لا تُضْرَبِينَ You (S/F) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبِينَ You (S/F) do not strike	تُضْرَبِينَ You (S/F) are being struck	تَضْرِبِينَ You (S/F) strike
لا تُضْرَبَانِ You (D/F) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبَانِ You (D/F) do not strike	تُضْرَبَانِ You (D/F) are being struck	تَضْرِبَانِ You (D/F) strike
لا تُضْرَبْنَ You (D/F) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبْنَ You (P/F) do not strike	تُضْرَبْنَ You (D/F) are being struck	تَضْرِبْنَ You (P/F) strike
لا أُضْرَبُ I am not being struck	لا أُضْرِبُ I do not strike	أُضْرَبُ I am being struck	أُضْرِبُ I strike
لا نُضْرَبُ We are not being struck	لا نَضْرِبُ We do not strike	نُضْرَبُ We are being struck	نَضْرِبُ We strike

M=Masculine

F=Feminine

S=Singular

D=Dual

P=Plural

APPENDIX C

THE PRESENT TENSE IN NASB AND JAZM: VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

PASSIVE VOICE <i>JAZM</i>	ACTIVE VOICE <i>JAZM</i>	PASSIVE VOICE <i>NASB</i>	ACTIVE VOICE <i>NASB</i>
لَمْ يُضْرَبْ He/It (S/M) was not struck	لَمْ يَضْرِبْ He/It (S/M) did not strike	لَنْ يُضْرَبَ He/It (S/M) will never be struck	لَنْ يَضْرِبَ He/It (S/M) will never strike
لَمْ يُضْرَبَا They (D/M) were not struck	لَمْ يَضْرِبَا They (D/M) did not strike	لَنْ يُضْرَبَا They (D/M) will never be struck	لَنْ يَضْرِبَا They (D/M) will never strike
لَمْ يُضْرَبُوا They (P/M) were not struck	لَمْ يَضْرِبُوا They (P/M) did not strike	لَنْ يُضْرَبُوا They (P/M) will never be struck	لَنْ يَضْرِبُوا They (P/M) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبْ She/It (S/F) was not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبْ She/It (S/F) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبَ She/It (S/F) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبَ She/It (S/F) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبَا They (D/F) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبَا They (D/F) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبَا They (D/F) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبَا They (D/F) will never strike
لَمْ يُضْرَبْنَ They (P/F) were not struck	لَمْ يَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) did not strike	لَنْ يُضْرَبْنَ They (P/F) will never be struck	لَنْ يَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبْ You (S/M) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبْ You (S/M) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبَ You (S/M) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبَ You (S/M) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبَا You (D/M) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبَا You (D/M) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبَا You (D/M) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبَا You (D/M) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبُوا You (P/M) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبُوا You (P/M) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبُوا You (P/M) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبُوا You (P/M) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبِي You (S/F) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبِي You (S/F) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبِي You (S/F) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبِي You (S/F) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبَا You (D/F) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبَا You (D/F) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبَا You (D/F) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبَا You (D/F) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبْنَ You (P/F) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبْنَ You (P/F) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبْنَ You (P/F) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبْنَ You (P/F) will never strike
لَمْ أُضْرَبْ I was not struck	لَمْ أَضْرِبْ I did not strike	لَنْ أُضْرَبَ I will never be struck	لَنْ أَضْرِبَ I will never strike
لَمْ نُضْرَبْ We were not struck	لَمْ نَضْرِبْ We did not strike	لَنْ نُضْرَبَ We will never be struck	لَنْ نَضْرِبَ We will never strike

APPENDIX D

THE EMPHATIC: VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE
كُضِرَ ۞ Verily he/it (S/M) will be struck!	يَضْرِبُ ۞ Verily he/it (S/M) will strike!
كُضِرَ بَانَ ۞ Verily they (D/M) will be struck!	يَضْرِبَانِ ۞ Verily they (D/M) will strike!
كُضِرْنَ ۞ Verily they (P/M) will be struck!	يَضْرِبْنَ ۞ Verily they (P/M) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ ۞ Verily she/it (S/F) will be struck!	لَتَضْرِبَنَّ ۞ Verily she/it (S/F) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ بَانَ ۞ Verily they (D/F) will be struck!	لَتَضْرَبَنَّ بَانَ ۞ Verily they (D/F) will strike!
لَيُضْرَبَنَّ ۞ Verily they (P/F) will be struck!	لَيَضْرَبَنَّ ۞ Verily they (P/F) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ ۞ Verily you (S/M) will be struck!	لَتَضْرَبَنَّ ۞ Verily you (S/M) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ بَانَ ۞ Verily you (D/M) will be struck!	لَتَضْرَبَنَّ بَانَ ۞ Verily you (D/M) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ ۞ Verily you (P/M) will be struck!	لَتَضْرَبَنَّ ۞ Verily you (P/M) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ ۞ Verily you (S/F) will be struck!	لَتَضْرَبَنَّ ۞ Verily you (S/F) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ بَانَ ۞ Verily you (D/F) will be struck!	لَتَضْرَبَنَّ بَانَ ۞ Verily you (D/F) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ بَانَ ۞ Verily you (P/F) will be struck!	لَتَضْرَبَنَّ بَانَ ۞ Verily you (P/F) will strike!
لَأُضْرَبَنَّ ۞ Verily I will be struck!	لَأُضْرِبَنَّ ۞ Verily I will strike!
لَنُضْرَبَنَّ ۞ Verily we will be struck!	لَنُضْرِبَنَّ ۞ Verily we will strike!

M=Masculine

F=Feminine

S=Singular

D=Dual

P=Plural

APPENDIX E

THE COMMAND: VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

PASSIVE VOICE <i>EMPHATIC</i>	ACTIVE VOICE <i>EMPHATIC</i>	PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE
لِيُضْرَبَنَّ Verily he/it (S/M) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبَنَّ Verily he/it (S/M) must strike!	يُضْرَبُ He/It (S/M) must be struck!	يَضْرِبُ He/It (S/M) must strike!
لِيُضْرَبَانَّ Verily they (D/M) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبَانَّ Verily they (D/M) must strike!	يُضْرَبَانَّ They (D/M) must be struck!	يَضْرِبَانَّ They (D/M) must strike!
لِيُضْرَبْنَ Verily they (P/M) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبْنَ Verily they (P/M) must strike!	يُضْرَبُوا They (P/M) must be struck!	يَضْرِبُوا They (P/M) must strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ Verily she/it (S/F) must be struck!	لَتَضْرِبَنَّ Verily she/it (S/F) must strike!	تُضْرَبُ She/It (S/F) must be struck!	تَضْرِبُ She/It (S/F) must strike!
لَتُضْرَبَانَّ Verily they (D/F) must be struck!	لَتَضْرِبَانَّ Verily they (D/F) must strike!	تُضْرَبَانَّ They (D/F) must be struck!	تَضْرِبَانَّ They (D/F) must strike!
لِيُضْرَبَنَّهُنَّ Verily they (P/F) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبَنَّهُنَّ Verily they (P/F) must strike!	يُضْرَبْنَ They (P/F) must be struck!	يَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) must strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ Verily [You] be struck (S/M)!	اَضْرِبَنَّ Verily [You] strike! (S/M)	تُضْرَبُ [You] Be struck! (S/M)	اَضْرِبُ [You] Strike! (S/M)
لَتُضْرَبَانَّ Verily [You] be struck (D/M)!	اَضْرِبَانَّ Verily [You] strike! (D/M)	تُضْرَبَانَّ [You] Be struck! (D/M)	اَضْرِبَانَّ [You] Strike! (D/M)!
لَتُضْرَبْنَ Verily [You] be struck (P/M)!	اَضْرِبْنَ Verily [You] strike! (P/M)	تُضْرَبُوا [You] Be struck! (P/M)	اَضْرِبُوا [You] Strike! (P/M)
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ Verily [You] be struck (S/F)!	اَضْرِبَنَّ Verily [You] strike! (S/F)	تُضْرَبِي [You] Be struck! (S/F)	اَضْرِبِي [You] Strike! (S/F)
لَتُضْرَبَانَّ Verily [You] be struck (D/F)!	اَضْرِبَانَّ Verily [You] strike! (D/F)	تُضْرَبَانَّ [You] Be struck! (D/F)	اَضْرِبَانَّ [You] Strike! (D/F)
لَتُضْرَبَنَّهُنَّ Verily [You] be struck (P/F)!	اَضْرِبَنَّهُنَّ Verily [You] strike! (P/F)	تُضْرَبْنَ [You] Be struck! (P/F)	اَضْرِبْنَ [You] Strike! (P/F)
لَأُضْرَبَنَّ Verily I must be struck!	لَأُضْرِبَنَّ Verily I must strike!	لَأُضْرَبُ I must be struck!	لَأُضْرِبُ I must strike!
لِنُضْرَبَنَّ Verily we must be struck!	لِنُضْرِبَنَّ Verily we must strike!	نُضْرَبُ We must be struck!	نُضْرِبُ We must strike!

APPENDIX F

THE PROHIBITION: VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

PASSIVE VOICE EMPHATIC	ACTIVE VOICE EMPHATIC	PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE
لا يُضْرَبَنَّ Verily he/it (S/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبَنَّ Verily he/it (S/M) must not strike!	لا يُضْرَبُ He/It (S/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبُ He/It (S/M) must not strike!
لا يُضْرَبَانَّ Verily they (D/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبَانَّ Verily they (D/M) must not strike!	لا يُضْرَبَا They (D/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبَا They (D/M) must not strike!
لا يُضْرَبْنَ Verily they (P/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبْنَ Verily they (P/M) must not strike!	لا يُضْرَبُوا They (P/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبُوا They (P/M) must not strike!
لا تُضْرَبَنَّ Verily she/it (S/F) must not be struck!	لا تَضْرِبَنَّ Verily she/it (S/F) must not strike!	لا تُضْرَبُ She/It (S/F) must not be struck!	لا تَضْرِبُ She/It (S/F) must not strike!
لا تُضْرَبَانَّ Verily they (D/F) must not be struck!	لا تَضْرِبَانَّ Verily they (D/F) must not strike!	لا تُضْرَبَا They (D/F) must not be struck!	لا تَضْرِبَا They (D/F) must not strike!
لا يُضْرَبَنَّ Verily they (P/F) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبَنَّ Verily they (P/F) must not strike!	لا يُضْرَبْنَ They (P/F) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) must not strike!
لا تُضْرَبَنَّ Verily don't [you] be struck! (S/M)	لا تَضْرِبَنَّ Verily don't [you] strike! (S/M)	لا تُضْرَبُ Don't [you] be struck! (S/M)	لا تَضْرِبُ Don't [you] strike! (S/M)
لا تُضْرَبَانَّ Verily don't [you] be struck! (D/M)	لا تَضْرِبَانَّ Verily don't [you] strike! (D/M)	لا تُضْرَبَا Don't [you] be struck! (D/M)	لا تَضْرِبَا Don't [you] strike! (D/M)
لا تُضْرَبْنَ Verily don't [you] be struck! (P/M)	لا تَضْرِبْنَ Verily don't [you] strike! (P/M)	لا تُضْرَبُوا Don't [you] be struck! (P/M)	لا تَضْرِبُوا Don't [you] strike! (P/M)
لا تُضْرَبَنَّ Verily don't [you] be struck! (S/F)	لا تَضْرِبَنَّ Verily don't [you] strike! (S/F)	لا تُضْرَبِي Don't [you] be struck! (S/F)	لا تَضْرِبِي Don't [you] strike! (S/F)
لا تُضْرَبَانَّ Verily don't [you] be struck! (D/F)	لا تَضْرِبَانَّ Verily don't [you] strike! (D/F)	لا تُضْرَبَا Don't [you] be struck! (D/F)	لا تَضْرِبَا Don't [you] strike! (D/F)
لا تُضْرَبَنَّ Verily don't [you] be struck! (P/F)	لا تَضْرِبَنَّ Verily don't [you] strike! (P/F)	لا تُضْرَبْنَ Don't [you] be struck! (P/F)	لا تَضْرِبْنَ Don't [you] strike! (P/F)
لا أُضْرَبَنَّ Verily I must not be struck!	لا أُضْرِبَنَّ Verily I must not strike!	لا أُضْرَبُ I must not be struck!	لا أُضْرِبُ I must not strike!
لا نُضْرَبَنَّ Verily we must not be struck!	لا نَضْرِبَنَّ Verily we must not strike!	لا نُضْرَبُ We must not be struck!	لا نَضْرِبُ We must not strike!

APPENDIX G

THE ACTIVE PARTICIPLE (اسم الفاعل): VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

FEMININE			MASCULINE			
SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	
ضَارِبَاتٌ females who strike	ضَارِبَتَانِ two females who strike	ضَارِبَةٌ a female who strikes	ضَارِبُونَ males who strike	ضَارِبَانِ two males who strike	ضَارِبٌ a male who strikes	رَفَعٌ
ضَارِبَاتٍ females who strike	ضَارِبَتَيْنِ two females who strike	ضَارِبَةٍ a female who strikes	ضَارِبِينَ males who strike	ضَارِبَيْنِ two males who strike	ضَارِبًا a male who strikes	نَصَبٌ
ضَارِبَاتٍ females who strike	ضَارِبَتَيْنِ two females who strike	ضَارِبَةٍ a female who strikes	ضَارِبِينَ males who strike	ضَارِبَيْنِ two males who strike	ضَارِبٍ a male who strikes	جَرٌّ

APPENDIX H

THE PASSIVE PARTICIPLE (اسم المفعول): VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

FEMININE			MASCULINE			
SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	
مَضْرُوبَاتٌ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَتَانِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبَةٌ that which is struck	مَضْرُوبُونَ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَانِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبٌ that which is struck	رَفَعٌ
مَضْرُوبَاتٍ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَتَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبَةٍ that which is struck	مَضْرُوبِينَ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبًا that which is struck	نَصَبٌ
مَضْرُوبَاتٍ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَتَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبَةٍ that which is struck	مَضْرُوبِينَ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبٍ that which is struck	جَرٌّ

APPENDIX I

THE NOUN OF TIME AND PLACE³⁹ (اسم الظرف): VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَضَارِبٌ places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبَانِ two places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبٌ a place <i>or</i> time of striking (e.g., a battlefield)	رَفْعٌ
مَضَارِبَ places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبَيْنِ two places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبًا a place <i>or</i> time of striking	نَصْبٌ
مَضَارِبِ places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبَيْهِ two places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبِ a place <i>or</i> time of striking	جَرٌّ

³⁹ The base letters ب-ر-ض use the pattern مَفْعِلٌ to form the *noun of place and time*.

APPENDIX J

THE NOUN OF USAGE (اسم الآلة): VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

PATTERN A (SHORT)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَضَارِبٌ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَانِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبٌ a tool of striking (e.g., a hammer)	رَفَعٌ
مَضَارِبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبًا a tool of striking	نَصَبٌ
مَضَارِبِ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبٍ a tool of striking	جَرٌّ

PATTERN B (MEDIUM)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَضَارِبُ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَتَانِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبَةٌ a tool of striking (e.g., a hammer)	رَفَعٌ
مَضَارِبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَتَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبَةً a tool of striking	نَصَبٌ
مَضَارِبِ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَتَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبَةٍ a tool of striking	جَرٌّ

PATTERN C (LONG)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَضَارِيبٌ tools of striking	مِضْرَابَانِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَابٌ a tool of striking (e.g., a hammer)	رَفَعٌ
مَضَارِيبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَابَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَابًا a tool of striking	نَصَبٌ
مَضَارِيبِ tools of striking	مِضْرَابَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَابٍ a tool of striking	جَرٌّ

APPENDIX K

THE MASCULINE SUPERLATIVE NOUN (اسم التفضيل): VERB FORM I⁴⁰

MASCULINE				
BROKEN PLURAL	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
أَكْبَرُ those who are older/greater	أَكْبُرُونَ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرَانِ two who are older/greater	أَكْبَرٌ one who is older/greater ⁴¹	رَفْع
أَكْبَرِ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرِينَ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرَيْنِ two who are older/greater	أَكْبَرٍ one who is older/greater	نَصْب
أَكْبَرٍ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرِينَ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرَيْنِ two who are older/greater	أَكْبَرٍ one who is older/greater	جَرّ

APPENDIX L

THE FEMININE SUPERLATIVE NOUN (اسم التفضيل): VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

FEMININE				
BROKEN PLURAL	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
كُبُرٌ those who are older/greater	كُبُرِيَّاتٌ those who are older/greater	كُبُرَيَانِ two who are older/greater	كُبْرَى one who is older/greater ⁴²	رَفْع
كُبْرًا those who are older/greater	كُبُرِيَّاتٍ those who are older/greater	كُبُرَيْنِ two who are older/greater	كُبْرَى one who is older/greater	نَصْب
كُبْرٍ those who are older/greater	كُبُرِيَّاتٍ those who are older/greater	كُبُرَيْنِ two who are older/greater	كُبْرَى one who is older/greater	جَرّ

⁴⁰ The base letters ك-ب-ر (to be big) are used here to better illustrate the translations of the superlative noun.

⁴¹ Each of these conjugations may also be translated in the superlative, e.g., one who is eldest/greatest.

⁴² Ibid.